

UNIVERSITÉ DE POITIERS

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES ET DES LANGUES



*MUST AND HAVE TO: A CORPUS-BASED STUDY OF CORE
PROPERTIES AND VARIATION*

ANNEXES

Travail d'études et de recherches préparé en vue du Master 1
Mention Linguistique, Spécialité Linguistique Anglaise, Langues et Traduction
sous la direction de M. Jean CHUQUET

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APPENDIX: CORPUS

1. *Must*

FLOB

A04 98 As must be the case in many of the local elections now under way, "bloody London" - birthplace of the poll tax and instigator of the squeeze on local spending - is probably more crucial to Nottingham than who runs the council.

A05 161 John Major must be growing tired of fishing. A few days ago, he was trying to look happy as George Bush whisked him off on various fruitless speedboat missions to snare Kennebunkport's finest. Last night, on the other side of the globe, he found himself back on the water at Peking's special VIP residence, the Diaoyutai, which means "Catching Fish Platform".

A07 14 Yesterday's announcement of the 12 for Edgbaston must have caused disappointment for several player's-in-waiting but their chances could yet come through injuries.

A07 43 There is no hint of a breakthrough either for David Gower, who is beginning to find his touch again, or Ian Botham, who must surely recognise that England will now never rate him again as a Test class all-rounder.

A16 194 If market forces cannot change GEC, who or what can? Shareholders, including Prudential Corporation which owns 7 per cent of the company, must be among the best placed to put pressure on the board. (The Prudential's former head of investments is a director of GEC).

A17 30 Alan Rickman does not like being typecast. The problem is that, for much of his career, he has been unable to avoid it. He has played the demonic lead in "Mephisto", the camp but chilling baddies in "Die Hard" and "Robin Hood: Prince of the Thieves", the icy Valmont in "Les Liaisons Dangereuses"... (...) What must make it even more frustrating for Rickman is that he is so terribly good at playing these villains.

A22 114 A sparkling 84 at Cheltenham yesterday means he might still be in when the team is announced at lunchtime today - if only on the basis that lightning can't strike three times in the same place! If he isn't, watch out for Kent's Mark Benson or even, as an outside gamble, Surrey's Darren Bicknell ... also lefthanders. Graeme Hick must have made his place safe with a brilliant 141 against Hampshire this week to follow his 88 in the Benson and Hedges Cup Final.

A23 58 "There must be thousands of people in Britain who, given some encouragement, would love to share in the fun of owning winners," explained Pipe. "Other businesses build in advertising budgets, why shouldn't racing benefit from it, too?"

A24 28 "The doctor must have been shocked but he put that to one side and did a professional job."

A32 140 HULL KR coach George Fairbairn reckons Leeds are his favourite side. On the evidence of yesterday's clash at Craven Park, it's a fair bet that Castleford must currently rank as his least favourite! Two weeks ago, they dumped Fairbairn's local heroes out of the Yorkshire Cup in emphatic style.

A35 128 Mr Luxmoore said the cow had an ear tag when it was bought, but the tag must have fallen off. Another was placed on it before it was sold.

B11 31 In view of the stated fact that sometimes there were only two islanders at Sunday worships it must be comfort to the pastor to know that 50 souls were also present.

B11 262 I cannot imagine that there is a response anywhere in the world that can match the enormous sums raised by media-backed appeals such as Comic Relief, Children in Need and the Telethon. However, I would suggest these appeals are perhaps one of the main causes of a drop in income among some charities. The more the public respond to their emotional impact and excitement, the less there must be available for weekly, monthly or annual contributions.

B14 145 Tories are cock-a-hoop. The Gallup Poll in Thursday's Daily Telegraph showed them 4.5 per cent ahead of Labour. It followed the 2 per cent Tory lead in the Sunday Times Mori Poll. Now Tories clamour for a November election while the going's good. They must be cuckoo.

B15 150 No imperial power imposed Ba'ath rule on Iraq: it is an indigenous political invention, and if it has survived two catastrophic wars, it must be because it holds the place together.

B17 179 This must be true of the full-blown federalist formula, from which the Dutch themselves have now retreated; and there are flaws in even the Mark 2 version. But too negative an approach to moderate proposals for political unity might also obstruct the economic union for which the CBI longs.

B19 238 The community leaders who took the initiative to put a new face on Blackbird Leys last night must have been disappointed to hear that a police car was vandalised while they were meeting.

B21 54 If Sir Peter Imbert doesn't accept this, then he must be hinting at that unhealthy wonderland where television exists only to serve as a publicity vehicle for the constabulary.

B23 99 There must be some of your readers who remember how popular Henry George's work was before the war, as well as those better able than I to comment upon them.

B27 41 I would like to point out that there are many, many parents, staff and all the governing bodies of all the feeder primary schools who are delighted at the prospect of the new school and look forward to its establishment with as much pleasure as the town's parents must have greeted the establishment of Foster's, Lord Digby's and St Aldhelm's schools when they were new.

C01 23 For those who get left behind, his shows must be a peculiarly dispiriting, even humiliating experience.

C01 105 More emotional weight is carried in the key domestic scenes in which he and his wife Agnes (played by a demure Kim Thomson) share what must be the bleakest Christmas in all drama.

C04 38 The latest arrival in the role of Carmen, Paula Ingram, gives what must be the sexiest, best sung performance on the West End stage.

C04 134 And pressing themselves as two clumsy oafs - not terribly convincingly on Elphick's part as he deftly trimmed a cauli and effortlessly stirred up a lump-free white sauce - must have given even the latest starter the confidence to look up a recipe or send off for the leaflet and have a go.

C05 22 This is so marked it must be deliberate policy on Noble's part. But why? Perhaps merely to add to the evening's humour or to emphasise the characters' relatively sophisticated sense of fun. Or perhaps to bring out the amount of role-playing to be found in the play.

C08 119 In Vienna's intimate Theater an der Wien, the polemical German director Ruth Berghaus was in the audience, and she must have been dismayed by Miller's traditional approach.

C14 21 Lip-service commonly implies hypocrisy, but something else must be meant since nobody accuses himself of that, and one is left wondering what it might be.

C17 213 Outstanding tracks are too many to mention but Take Me Back takes me back to the brilliant repetitive lyrics of Summertime In England and the title track and the spoken, reflective On Hyndford Street must be among the finest - only to be topped by the emotional Carrying A Torch.

C17 217 First class production and assistance from Candy Dulfer, The Chieftans and now resident keyboard man Georgie Fame, Hymns To The Silence must rate as a Van Morrison classic.

D01 64 Concerning the original conclusion of the Gospel, C. H. Dodd has this to say: "If ... we try to enter into the author's intention, it must surely appear that he is thinking, in the first place, not so much of Christians who need a deeper theology, as of non-Christians who are concerned about eternal life and the way to it."

D03 52 To begin with, 'knowledge' can and often does refer to the acquisition of information and the cerebral processes involved in that. An illustration of the verb's use in this simple sense may be found in II Sam. 11.20 ("You must have known ...").

D05 121 Provision for singing the services of the 1549 Prayer Book was made in John Marbeck's *Book of Common Prayer Noted* (1550). (Though the only printed book of its kind, it represents what must have been a common practice of adaptation.)

D05 152 Such music was not necessarily accompanied, and must have been limited to only a few large and able choirs.

D06 16 Feet of every description peep out from the dark of the confessional boxes on either side of the nave. Margery Kempe must have cherished her absolution from here.

D12 36 I expect you will know what this is (Hold up the exercise book). You must use books like this every day at school. But in ancient times paper was much too expensive for children to use. When they went to school they might learn to write by drawing with their fingers on a sanded floor.

D13 25 The most well known 20th-century Baptists must surely be Billy Graham and Martin Luther King. Speakers and writers Tony Campolo and Ron Sider both lecture at Baptist colleges in the States.

E01 20 These balls must surely be an example of Victorian creativity, a development of the much earlier knotting technique which became a craze in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. For

this a shuttle -rather like a tatting shuttle but larger -was used to make knots along a length of thread. The thread was made into fringing or couched down, between the knots, onto a fabric ground. It is easy to overlook the practical difficulties of embroiderers in the seventeenth century

E09 73 The philatelic connections are not far removed (!), and we were especially taken by some of the many names given to this disease which presuppose that somebody else must have been to blame for it; for example, the French Disease, the Spanish Disease, the Chinese Pleasure Disease, the European Illness, the West Indies Disease, the Portuguese Sore, the Neapolitan Disease and the French Pox! Did nobody ever hold the British responsible?

E12 186 Things notoriously difficult to re-sell include the more bizarre, customized items, or expensive, hand-made jobs with obscure names on. In other words, the stuff which you think must be worth a lot because, "no-one else will have anything like it." Doesn't usually work that way, unfortunately.

E15 176 We intensified our campaign and engaged actress Alexandre Bastedo to hand over our 5300 signature petitions on the steps of county hall and in front of press and T.V. This extra effort must have had an effect because the vote to reduce the lease was carried on the casting vote of the Chairman of the Committee, who had previously been strongly defending wildfowling.

E22 132 There were of course some AIDS cases, noted by medical missionaries though unacknowledged by the government, and by now the virus must have spread. But the environmentally unaware traveller (if such a creature exists) might spend months in Cameroon all the time rejoicing to have found an abundantly fertile African country showing no signs of rural poverty or serious ill-health.

E28 159 This is wholly deceiving. I don't believe Critchley views the whole thing with the weary resignation he affects. He loves it. He must. Why else put up with it or the kind of people he has to mix with?

E28 165 The essence of the book is a loving invocation of a cosy Tory world. It must have been quickly rewritten after the Conservative Liberation Front struck the dictator down last November and freed the toffs from long years of subjection to the peasantry.

E35 203 But sexist or otherwise, this collection of posters is stunning. We have to imagine a society without television and how this must have put an extraordinary focus on these images. They were created by individual artists such as Cheret, Lautrec, Bonnard, Mucha and Capiello.

E35 212 And it is not difficult to see why, when we realise that these were the first real pictorial images in outdoor advertising. The value of the posters must have been enhanced by the fact that they were created not by an industry but by an individual artist, often signed and with drawn lettering from the same hand.

F09 72 The National Rivers Authority has been notified of many such springs and it is keeping records. They may well be useful in times to come. There must be many others that are not heard about.

F21 39 Yet even he must be surprised at finding himself just where he is in the Government now - compared, say, to a year ago when he was Chief Secretary, a relative Cabinet new boy and considered one of the few remaining Thatcherite loyalists.

F21 67 It is a matter of wonder what on earth President Gorbachev must think of the British Parliament - not to mention the effective workings of democracy - as a result of his visit to the terrace of the House of Commons. In all politeness it has to be admitted that the three Labour MPs he met - Dennis Skinner, Dennis Canavan and Ron Brown - while all possessing, no doubt, distinctive personal attributes, could never be described as representative of the parliamentary Labour Party.

F21 193 I am probably worrying unnecessarily and being unduly cynical. Everyone in the financial sector is honourable and believes the customer comes first, and goes first. It must be my imagination that the banks are occasionally less than helpful when a client wants to transfer his business to a competitor.

F27 53 Yet eighteenth-century England is also often portrayed as a society shot through with corruption and venality. How then did the judges avoid suspicions which must surely have undercut their participation in the great symbolic drama enacted on the assize circuits and at Westminster Hall?

F32 114 This general line of thinking has led to the conventional view that the causes of extinction are so complex and so varied that the phenomenon defies scientific inquiry. Also, if extinction in the natural world is so common (and 'easy'), why study it? There must be more challenging research topics.

F32 134 About 250 000 fossil species have been found, described, and named, but this is no more than one in every 20 000 species that have lived (using the low estimate of 5 billion for total progeny). So, the likelihood of any one particular species being preserved in fossil form is negligible. It follows that the fossil record must be strongly biased in favour of species that were abundant and geographically widespread. They are not the tiny, localised species that go extinct regularly on small islands.

F35 42 At present no one has seen a circle being formed, except the fake ones, obviously, when those involved must have seen their handiwork.

F42 81 Even taking the latest of the dates quoted by St Vincent, the vineyards of Chardonnay must have been in place by 986, and so the vines would be comfortably mature enough by 989 to produce a full vintage.

F42 110 Indeed, the Chardonnay's transplantability and versatility shows that it must have been hardy stock to start with (like all good weeds) and that the toiling Cardonians husbanded it very well indeed.

G01 21 The play on 'manly' can hardly have escaped Gerard Hopkins. It is a word ringing with Victorian values, one that sprang unbidden to the lips of headmasters familiar with Tom Brown's Schooldays and the works of G.A. Henty and which must equally have set the teeth of a generation of schoolboys on edge

G02 59 Her son Gabriel told a friend that Frances Rossetti <quote_>"must have become an important figure in literature"<quote/> if her remarkable intellectual gifts had not been stifled "in some great degree ... by the exercise of an entire self-abnegation on behalf of her family."

G02 132 Frances, much stricter with the children than her husband, was very devout, and her husband's unorthodox views must have caused her some pain.

G03 72 "It must be maddening for her, a young actress at the peak of her powers and popularity, to find herself in the position of a hanger-on who has come along for the ride."

G04 39 One day, when Churchill was out riding on his donkey, Mrs Everest thought that she saw a Fenian procession approaching. "I am sure now," he later reflected, "that it must have been the Rifle Brigade out for a route march. But we were all very much alarmed, particularly the donkey, who expressed his anxiety by kicking."

G05 20 He gave him no encouragement and showed little enthusiasm when the first book - *Down and Out in Paris and London* - was published in 1933. There is no evidence that he cared one way or the other that it came out under the pen-name George Orwell, though in the case of the second book - *Burmese Days* - he must have been relieved not to have the family name associated with its harsh criticism of imperialism.

G07 87 But then my birth must have been an inconvenience anyway, as Michael met a woman soon after we were married who was astounded that I was alive and well, because my mother was so reluctant to have me that she was high diving almost until the day of my arrival.

G07 175 It was a bitterly cold day and I remember it as snowing. Perhaps I went to school late that term, as it certainly wouldn't have been snowing in September. It must have been cold though, because I was dressed in a white fur coat and hat and long grey gaiters to just above my knee.

G11 40 The grandparental mansion was called Barchester, but any Trollopean overtones must have been in the mind of some previous owner.

G11 145 It must have been about the time of the war that my father told me, in earnest confidence, that he had been visited at his office by my uncle, Leslie. Dad was very grave.

G12 44 My mother got it into her head that I had murdered him (Coggins) and put his corpse in the boot of my car before driving back to Chilton Foliat. I do not know why she should have reached this conclusion, but suppose it must have been the product of stress.

G17 21 Two suits of such antiquity were plainly inadequate for the resumed life of a lawyer, and I eventually went to a quite small shop called Austin's at the bottom of Shaftesbury Avenue with the intention of buying another off the peg. I must have seen in the window something that took my fancy. (.....)G17 30 make a suit for me. My hesitation may have been on account of the price, probably anticipated more than actual. But I was pleased with the product that emerged.

G17 88 Occasionally, I must have just gone into the Troc for a drink, because I remember seeing in the deserted lounge, at a fairly early hour of the morning, Sid Field talking earnestly to a lady I doubt was his wife.

G18 71 It is another mark of Benson reticence that he would never use the word when referring to the misfortunes that befell his own flesh and blood, although he must have reflected upon their source and, when he was writing about Lamb, he would have witnessed the first distressing signs of them.

G19 83 His style shows little of Holbein's draughtsmanship, but his pictures at least give us a clear impression of what the original must have looked like.

G25 95 Stieglitz, the shipping agents in St Petersburg, were furious and made it plain to the public that it was no fault of theirs that they had sold tickets for a passage on a ship that was now not going to run. Peter Black must have had similar feelings. It may well have made him decide to go his own way, for on 23 September it was announced that...

G33 119 They must have been a strangely assorted pair: Richards dressy, dandyish and talkative, Housman taciturn in the battered schoolboy's cricket cap he affected on holiday; Richards' slapdash deficiency in editorial skills often maddening to the precise and scholarly Housman for whom every comma was a matter of life and death (...).

G35 99 There happened to be a Franciscan at Swinburne Castle when Thompson left Stonecroft Farm. He would have been well aware of the terms of Mrs. Mountney's will and of Thompson's discharge; it must have seemed an ideal opportunity to recover the chaplaincy for his order, and he broached the matter with the trustee.

G44 114 Indeed, it must have been somewhat galling to try to pre-empt decontextualization, emphases and reading between the lines, only to find advertised on the back of the submitted text a "Série de chansons comiques, satiriques, politiques, grivoises et bachiques, défendues dans les cafés-concerts de Paris par la Censure (50 numéros réunis en un volume broché)".

G46 8 In 1979, 5 89 million singles were sold in the UK; by 1988 this down to 60 million (BPI 1987, 1989). The continuing strength of the chart format that reports and valorises these declining sales would therefore seem odd and must indicate something about the attractiveness of this way of displaying music.

G48 53 Although the panel still appears impressively large (200 by 115.3 cm.), a small copy in Boston, dating from the sixteenth century (Fig.3), shows that it must have been cut down on all four sides : it lacks about 25 cm. on the left- and right-hand sides, approximately 30 cm. at the top, and 20 cm. at the bottom.

G48 92 Schongauer must have been born around 1450, could be described as a young journeyman in 1470, and was scarcely twenty-five years old in 1473, when he painted the "Madonna of the rose garden"- an early developer indeed.

G48 119 Given the precision with which the founders of Netherlandish painting, the van Eyck brothers, the Master of Flémalle and Rogier van der Weyden, depicted individual plants, there is no doubt that they, too, must have made careful drawings - perhaps in colour.

G58 48 'If it looks like X it must be X' is not an argument any respectable art historian would advance to cover art of the deep past. (.....) There is nothing to be gained by the related argument

G58 54 'If it looks like a domestic object, it must be a work of Pop art because Pop artists referred to domestic objects'.

G62 172 There were at one time 42 churches here, of which 27 are extant, so that a good impression is conveyed of the romantic splendour which this place must have possessed in its heyday.

G63 40 We could imagine (in fact I have been told about one such legal case) a situation where a person is completely relieved of responsibility for his acts because of his genetic make-up. What made me do it? It must be in my DNA, or the flashing of my motor neurons; but it wasn't me.

J03 20 Another approach is to argue that, as land degradation is widespread in environments exploited by Man, then human actions must be the main cause.

J04 34 Although there must have been regional variation in these Miocene forests, many taxa apparently occurred over almost the entire range.

J05 227 Studies of the formation of biological silica in relation to changes in mechanical stresses, ionic composition and polymer matrices have shown that all these factors may be relevant in the production of specific aggregate structures, often with varying surface chemistry. It is important to note that local ionic environment effects can have little or no effect on the regulation of morphological features at the micron level and other factors must be important.

J18 39 Nonetheless, provided that we are confident that there must be a highest mountain in the Hebrides (there are mountains there, all mountains are comparable with respect to height and it is extremely unlikely that there are two of exactly the same height), the definition would normally be regarded as legitimate, even though it does not necessarily provide sufficient information to enable someone to identify the mountain in question.

J23 174 These rules are derived from a system of abstract grammatical rules shared by all languages. He argued further that this system could not be learnt from the environment by any conventional learning procedure. Nevertheless it must be possible for children to acquire these rules because children evidently do learn a language.

J23 178 Consequently, Chomsky proposed that, in some sense, general rules of language were innate although obviously the grammar and vocabulary of a particular language must be a product of interaction between environmental input and innate general rules.

J25 11 Changes in reading speed must obviously relate in some way to the distribution of eye movements over the screen or page, involving, for example, changes in the frequency and/or duration of fixations and the extent of saccades. However, these variables have not previously been systematically examined using a task approaching normal reading.

J25 128 Since the targets of such reinspections are remote, their control cannot be based on physical identification of the target: it must, rather, depend on the reader maintaining a form of spatially coded information (Kennedy, 1987).

J32 187 It must also be admitted that Saussure's own comments (or those of his editors) about the rough equivalence between French 'parole' and German 'Rede' (and Latin 'sermo' in contrast with 'lingua') are less than helpful (1916: 31). They must have encouraged, even for those who have read the Cours in French, what has undoubtedly been, over the years, by far the most serious misunderstanding of the technical distinction between 'langue' and 'parole': the view that it relates basically, or primarily, to the distinction between language and speech.

J48 181 In view of the increasing delegation of real judicial authority within the courts themselves (notably to the masters in both Chancery and Requests) and the increasing participation of the

common law judges in equity proceedings, the immunity of those decisions from subsequent review or reversal must have seemed both anachronistic and unfair.

J53 58 But if we follow through the argument that he at once plunges into, we can I think reconstruct the definition that he has failed to state but must have had in mind.

J56 94 But setting aside all questions of loyalty to our revered chief, articles couched in these terms cause one much anxiety on account of the effect they must have on the minds of the uninformed public and of posterity, which may be called upon in their turn to undertake service on behalf of their King and country.

J60 160 The 'real' meaning of the text to the individual remains hidden; children (perhaps for ever afterwards) develop the skill to say what they are supposed to say, and may well assume that their private understandings are in some way 'wrong' - just as those who set the examination questions must assume that their own reading of the text is in some way 'right'.

J64 45 In the middle and later Byzantine periods it was not common to build large new basilicas - those at Serres, Veroia and of the Koimisis, Kalabaka (which in any case probably replaced an early Christian building of the same design), are unusual in their size. The great majority of basilicas built after the ninth century tend to be quite modest in size, and the absence of a cupola may be due for the most part to a simple shortage of funds; the large number to be found at Kastoria or Veroia are mostly small or very small and must constitute a local exception, while those of Ag Khristoforos, Mystra and Ag Ioannis Khrysostomos, Geraki are more typical.

J64 176 It has even been suggested that the marriage of the architecture with the imagery that it housed became so intimate that it is difficult to visualize one without the other; certainly some form of close collaboration between builders and painters or mosaicists must have existed for such a perfectly integrated concept to have become established.

K02 2 After putting the phone down, Christopher wept. "There must be something we can do. Something. Has to be. He's my son...I can't help feeling it's all our fault."

K03 164 Do you know what that means? I don't. But it must have meant something to someone. You couldn't just invent something like that.

K04 33 He found this more difficult. "It was just that when I woke up, the nightmares didn't always stop. So I used to see ..." A deep breath. "Corpses. Men with half their faces shot off, crawling across the floor." "And you were awake when this happened?" "I don't know. I must've been, because I could see the sister."

K04 38 "No. It happened once during the day. I'd been to my club for lunch, and when I came out I sat on a bench, and ... I suppose I must've nodded off."

K04 136 Sassoon had started pulling at a loose thread on the breast of his tunic. Rivers watched him for a while. "You must've been in agony when you did that."

K04 157 Rivers hesitated. "Look, I think, we've ... we've got about as far as we can get today. You must be very tired."

K04 198 "What an uncomfortable time you must've had." "No-o, I rather gather I was seen as an exception."

K05 64 It was the first time they'd met since moving into the fort though they were neighbours. There must have been some initial awkwardness. After all, the last time they'd met, at the house on Chanakya Avenue, UD was happily married and Nero a guest. Now it was different.

K05 180 I look forward to the day when we will need no heroes. When every man will find pleasure (and a little pain) in his job - when every man will have a job. Hero must have had his dreams too before he gave up, or in.

K07 16 In fact the reception area of the new hospital is itself a bit like the lobby of a luxury hotel, carpeted and upholstered in tasteful tones of grey and mauve, with examples of Hawaiian folk art on the walls - an indication of how profitable the change of location was. Dr Gerson assures me that it also has all the state-of-the-art medical technology, but it must seem a long ambulance ride if you happen to be knocked down in Waikiki.

K07 30 He was brisk, forthright and, I thought, a little cold. Perhaps you have to be in his line of medicine. The mortality rate of his patients must be pretty high.

K07 174 Called in again at St Joseph's on my way home, and was pleasantly surprised to find Mrs Knoepfmacher sitting beside Daddy's bed, in a bright yellow muu-muu and gold sandals.(She seemed to have re-tinted her hair ash blonde to match - is that possible? Perhaps she wears a wig.) There was a small basket of fruit on the bedside table, gaudy and artificial-looking as millinery. I suppose I must have mentioned the name of the hospital to her yesterday evening, and she decided to visit Daddy.

K11 185 In addition, the security services had warned that the Germans could use Jewish emigration as a means of smuggling spies into the country. But Musgrave's influence must have helped, because the next thing I heard, once I was back in England, was that the uncle and nephew had got their visas and were being housed, along with a number of other Czech refugees, in Musgrave's mansion in Sussex.

K12 50 And if that woman Sarah's anything to go by, there are maybe a couple of people who believe in you as a good man. Like your mother. Your mother must think you're something special. What I'm going to do. If you don't tell me what you know. I'm going to make your name a bad smell everywhere.

K13 26 Thinking that she had been Horsfall's lawyer for the best part of his lifetime, and that Gotham was still with her, I presumed that she must know what she was talking about.

K13 83 Reading the obituary I couldn't help feeling that elevation must nevertheless have foreshadowed an end to his effective life in high economics. In 1976 there was a new Prime Minister, for one thing. For another, high economics was now in a state of high turmoil over the conflict in theoretical circles between neo-Keynesianism and Friedmanite monetarism.

K13 91 The new Prime Minister was said to be moving towards monetarism. Horsfall was at heart a Keynesian. Ergo ... 1976 must have seen for him a summary switch from the frenzied activity of No 10 to the subdued existing of the House of Lords.

K13 95 In compensation, though, the subdued existing of the House of Lords must have offered him prospects of time to devote to other things. For Horsfall, I understood, there were plenty of other things, well ahead of all of them being writing.

K14 27 "There must be two thousand policemen here. Can't they give him all the information he needs?"

K16 145 "And now my only daughter's hopped it as well, into the Land Army. A glorified muckraker, I told her. She nearly chucked the teapot at me." Leonard called for another. "The house must seem a bit empty." "Seem? Me and Gwen rattle around like French pennies in a gas meter."

K17 102 Daisy was beginning to realise that, for all his erudite environmental articles, Simon still didn't know everything about the workings of agrochemical companies. "What response?" she replied caustically. "You must be joking. I'm always referred to their legal department."

K19 79 Apart from Donat's Sexton Square across the bridge was the most fashionable part of the city. (...) We squeezed hands in silence until we reached the large wrought-iron gate, hundred yards' gravel driveway, garden with four oak trees and leaf covered lawn, the three storey red brick desirable residence of Sloan, Esquire. She let my hand go and folded her arms. "This is it, Tim Harding." "You must be rich," I pointed out. "We haven't a bob. My father lived prudently. His own word. Goodnight."

K24 19 He did not remember the actual jump. He must have gone through the preparations in a daze. He lost consciousness at least once on the way down. When he came to again he could see flames somewhere off to his left. A few seconds later he hit the ground. It was a bad fall. A stab of pain went through his ankle. It must be broken.

K25 109 "Do you realise," she told Joe afterwards, "that people are mad here?" "Ich möchte Tee und Brot" Miracle - a mistake-free sentence. She encouraged him to an ingenious touch: he must surely be capable of linking butter with bread and thus form the compound noun "Butterbrot"

K26 33 "Back to Lusaka, Sir?" "No," says he. But he wants the flag put on. Since it's not an official visit, he must want to impress someone.

K26 48 "The filling station," he says. I feel a little peeved. He should know that I've already filled up. Then the coin drops. The heat must have dulled my senses. Now I realise what it's all about. Chatterjee. Chirak Chatterjee.

K26 69 It must be somebody important; the security guards are in a dilemma.

K26 160 I have a quick glance before I go. Winston Mulembo is happily gulping down his whisky laced with milk. Bwana Chirak is smiling. He must be awake now, and scheming.

L02 12 Had he been in touch with Mrs Kent, started annoying her? It was possible, though the judge must be his target.

L02 77 Mrs Turner thought it was dreadful that there was no video in Waite House, but neither was there a microwave, and only a small freezer on top of the fridge. And no dishwasher, either, though if they had one of those, Mrs Turner would not be asked to help on dinner party nights, and that

would be a sad deprivation for her. All the same, the judge must earn a lot of money and should be able to provide his wife with these modern assets, all of which Betty and Zoe had in their flat.

L03 72 "My name's Charles Paris." He proffered his hand. The old woman shook it. Hers was dry and scaly. "Mrs Routledge. I'm Heather's mother." "I thought you must be."

L03 192 "Anyone else in the office?" "Well, Brian - that's Mr Tressider - he came in, about one it must've been, because Heather said he'd come in and that's why she had to ring off."

L04 53 You thought you had good reason then, no doubt, but it's a mistake to cut off all your roots. If you do, you have to be very certain of your support, and I'm afraid your support wasn't as strong as it might've been. It even leaned on you. It must've helded, marrying me - I hope it did - but I never knew how much I needed to help.

L05 102 "Oh, and the shoes hadn't been dyed evenly: the left one had a bit of purple in the black, when you held it to the light." "Yirra," said the Widow Fourie, "that really is a description! The cook boy told you all that? He must've been in love with those blessed shoes of his!"

L05 201 Just as the leopard had been attracted by the sheep fold, Short-arse had his own known centre of interest: the Fynn's Creek murder scene. Granted, now that all the activity had died down there, most of its appeal must have gone, too, but some form of tethered goat could soon change this.

L10 170 "Our patrols at night are pretty efficient, they take note of cars parked outside shops round here. Yours was outside at ten o'clock, but it wasn't there when they came round again at eleven. So you must have gone out again." "I went out for a coffee, yes, that's what I did."

L11 94 In answer to a question of mine about what transport Sadler had taken that day, she said she thought he must have gone in the van, as it wasn't parked round the back."

L11 183 By Sexton's cryptic 'clue', I assumed they must have tried all the more likely places, like Stover's home, banks, building societies and so on. So I guessed that all I was left with, thanks very much, were unlikely places, which at the most conservative of estimates, just had to add up to a few billion alternatives.

L11 217 "I dreamt about him." "Oh yes?" I yawned. "But you never met him." "It must be the number of times I've gone over the videotapes of our news coverage of his death. You know, with all the family photos and so on. I almost feel I know him."

L11 235 "Because one minute he was still digging and then when I looked again, he'd gone. Disappeared. I looked everywhere, but there was no sign of him. In the end, I came to the daft conclusion that he must somehow have gone down his hole and been swallowed up."

L13 77 "I don't know who's sending them," she said, near to tears. "But I just hoped they'd stop. Every time I got one I hoped it would be the last. But then when I got this one I thought... well, I thought I should tell you." "It must be somebody who knows you." She said nothing, so he went on, insistently. "It must be. I mean it's aimed at you. All this about wickedness of a woman. Religious garbage. Did you tell anybody?"

L15 65 I realized that it could have been me who had put him on to Astral Reich. He'd been outside Candlepower when I'd talked to Jev Jevons and he'd been in the concert hall in Leicester. No wonder he'd ripped the headphones off when the Reich started their sound check. It must have blown his eardrums.

L16 45 Ulla couldn't be more than thirty at the most. A few lines were starting to etch themselves into the fine skin but the figure was in great shape, a knitted dress and jacket making the most of swelling breasts. The hips were slight and boyish. That combination of provocative sexuality and androgynous innocence must be lethally attractive to men, especially when matched with a face as sweet as a fairy princess's and hair with natural highlights so fair as to be almost white amongst shades of honey gold and umber.

L16 83 There was something about Ulla, a helpless quality, that brought out protective instincts. It must be a priceless asset in business. Darina sighed. She had long ago recognised that she never brought out a protective instinct in anyone.

L17 17 Fifteen feet below, the water winked at me. I took one hand off the parapet. Then the other. Then I put them both back. She must have been braver than I. Or driven stupid by more despair.

L17 23 Which, of course, is what she must have been planning to do when she had called Scott that Friday. Otherwise why bother to get in touch?

L17 58 She had died swallowing water which had not come into contact with the sea. Given that and given how long she'd been in the water she must have gone in somewhere around Kew or Hampton Court. Science doesn't lie. Her stomach proved she'd gone in up river.

L17 97 She had written the note and left it in the summerhouse. Which meant they must have found it after she'd gone. But for Daniel to bring it with him to England they must already have appreciated its ambiguity.

L18 49 That, in short, was why I was stunned by Timothy Wycliffe's going off into the bushes with a guardsman. I must have stood there for all of a minute before I resumed my walk to the Underground.

L21 23 The man turned back, then bent down as if to get a better sighting of Geraldine on the floor. She must have part-rolled under the seat.

L22 214 Brigitte put a sympathetic hand on her arm. "I know how you must feel. I could never live in such a quiet, small place ...and I miss France, too."

L24 84 As he anticipated Speed's requirements and passed him the instruments he idly totted up the number of autopsies he had attended; it must be near a thousand, surely? Enough, certainly, to be absolute master of the necessary procedures.

M03 2 "Her friends leave them there," Dorothy said. "There must be a vein out to sea somewhere. Inshore, it's all metamorphosite."

M03 179 If there is a God, that's what She must be like, outside our time, outside clocks, outside entropy. Eternal and unchanging, like a standing wave at the horizon of a black hole.

M04 33 I know how he must have been feeling. There was a wonderful absence of vehicles, save the odd Panda or a grocery delivery to the café or the restaurant.

N03 208 Carrick glanced back to where they'd first spotted him coming. That way led down from the top of Lannair's east-facing sea-cliff. Any kind of path in that direction gave a new significance to the moving light they'd seen from Tern. There must be some kind of trip-wire style lookout post up there at the top of the cliff.

N04 57 "You mean, when she works late she's all alone in that gloomy house? You'd think she'd be frightened." "Oh, not Janet!" "Perhaps she meets a lover." "Janet? You must be joking!" "As a matter of fact, I am."

N05 53 At this, Edward flashed him a look. That must have been agreed with Hillier, for this was the first Edward had heard of it. What was coming?

N05 91 "It calls scholarship into question. He is certain the *Three Marys* is a genuine Rubens." "He is? I'm surprised. There must be - what? - two thousand pictures in the Royal Collection. He can't be expected to know everything intimately."

N05 189 Rather late in the day, he took in the fact that, this being Tuesday, the Prime Minister must have just finished his weekly audience with the Queen.

N06 80 "The track to the water holes comes quite near here, you must know when Davis isn't there."

N07 212 "This place used to be a Chinese Garden, do you know that?" asked Ben. "Some Victorian eccentric built it for his own amusement. I've met people who grew up here in the fifties, the great game for kids was to break in at night and go swimming in the lake. They must have demolished it to make way for the BBC."

N10 140 As Tisee put a hand to her heart, James knew that she had put him firmly in his place for asking such a stupid question. He told himself that the slaughter he had just witnessed must have induced a state of shock in him.

N11 176 We understand you were a friend of the deceased. No doubt you've heard there were certain irregularities, a suspected break-in. Perhaps we could ask you a few questions. Of course, it must be very upsetting for you. A matter of routine, you understand.

N13 204 The bombers flew on, seemingly unconcerned, although in reality they must have been buffeted by the thousands of explosions and torn by millions of splinters.

N14 16 "Did he call the police?" "No, I think it must have been Shearing - after I went there and accused him of murdering Rose. I think I hit him. I completely lost control - God, I wanted to kill him."

N17 196 Garban gazed long at the wounds, and considered the strength that must have been needed to tear and crush Qromme's huge body. He found himself nodding.

N18 125 "You should be in no danger. Besides, someone in your profession must surely expect to run some risks. You are, I trust, competent in the arts of dirty fighting?"

N19 157 "You must know this Wenceslodin?" prompted Grossbile. Firmly swallowed. "Uh - is he some kind of stage magician?" "Magician, yes. So you do know him?" "No, not exactly. Who's he with?"

N19 166 Firmly struggled to keep his composure. They must be fantasy wargamers. That was it King who? Was there a convention in town?

N22 142 Dance remembered his watch. He barely took in the fact that it said 1.13. How could it be? Was his watch having its own lunch break nowadays, resuming work only when its master decided to? He must have had a temporary lapse. He'd imagined it was 12.07 when it was 1.07.

N22 165 Dance knew nothing about her, except that she specialised in translating from English into Dutch, mainly art books, and that her father had recently died. She must be about thirty-five, he guessed from her voice, a deep voice that had a husky flavour to it so pleasurable that Dance invariably found himself not concentrating on what order he was writing down for her, so that he always had to ask her to repeat it.

N26 74 I had vowed not to sleep that night. I wanted to hold every precious second, store it to memory. But weariness eventually won and sleep claimed me. It must have been a sixth sense that woke me. Raul was standing by the bed, looking down at me.

N27 114 They left in a hurry, not only to judge from the way the car zoomed up to the barrier and then revved away into England, but because Dyson still had his name badge pinned to his tux. He must have been called back to the hospital for some kind of problem, and that would have made him late setting about.

N27 171 No evidence of a kill, or any kind of a hit. But it was right then that Pinkett was looking down towards Talley's position - and saw a flash as something exploded. Talley must have seen it, too. Why didn't he report it?

N28 88 The young woman frowned. "There's no Mary Parsons lives here, you must have the wrong address."

N28 97 "I think you must be looking for me. I'm Mary Renshaw." She smiled. "But long, long ago I was Mary Parsons. How can I help you?"

N28 195 "I was told she lives in Paris." "ACTUALLY I've no idea but she was originally from the network's area in the Dordogne. She came from Perigueux. Nice girl. Tougher than she looks." She laughed. "I talk as if we are all still young girls. She must be a grandmother by now."

N28 218 When she came back with the postcard-size photograph Patsy felt a pang as she saw her mother, smiling and pretty in her FANY uniform. She and Mary Parsons looked about eighteen but they must have been in their early twenties.

N29 144 "Why don't you just pick up that phone?" Jarvis glanced at the girl in the photograph. She must have nodded because he picked up the phone.

P02 1 After a pause, Ross said, "You must have had damn strong reasons for doing it." "Yes. But I didn't take into account that the mere mention of the Ashleigh name, especially in this part of the world, instils in everyone the belief that I'm a crack officer.

P04 164 I do so love an adventure." Her smile vanished. "But if I'd be a nuisance you have only to say. However, I do assure you I would work hard." Fosdyke decided that the gods must be pleased with him this day. The teeth positively glittered in the darkness as he smiled upon Charlotte

P06 167 The door opened, and Pamela came in, holding the hand of a solemn-faced Gemma. Tansy must have looked surprised, because the receptionist explained, <quote_>"Dr Vernon brought her -said her name's Gemma. He asked me to keep an eye on her until you were ready. Something about a change of plan -he said you'd know what that meant.

P07 162 Don was laughing by now. "Tell me about it!"he said with feeling. "I've got a cardiologist at the hospital who must have learned his tricks in the same school."

P09 121 She would see Henry at supper. And the great Duke of York, Henry's uncle. Richard's uncle, too. How must the old man feel, she wondered, caught between his nephews? Yet he owed duty to Richard, who had left the Realm in his uncle's safe - keeping while he himself went to Ireland to put down a rebellion by that troublesome and elusive chieftain, Art MacMurrach.

P10 217 "Then if it's not your fortune, it must be your title. After all, he's only a plain Mr, and you're a Lord!"

P11 216 Unwillingly Jessica opened her eyes. The sun was flickering through a chink in the pink curtains, and it was Saturday morning. She blinked. Strange, she had been sure it would take her hours to fall asleep, but she must have been out like a light the moment her head hit the pillow.

P12 77 Jim looked serious. "Mr Buchanan said I must have injured my palmar apon..." "Aponeurosis," she supplied. "Yes. What exactly is that?"

P13 64 That she appeared to know his name had no effect on him whatsoever, though it was plain that nobody ever gave him uppity treatment! Plain, too, that he did not care for it. Though when it came to put - down one - liners he was king, she very soon discovered. "We must have met on one of my very rare off - nights," he drawled coolly. "We have never met!" Pernelle erupted. "Then who might you be?" he rapped back before she could draw breath.

P14 32 "You're trembling. My God, I must be crazy - it's almost freezing."

P15 141 "Is she very busy at the moment?" Lynne glanced at an appointment book on the desk. "She's removing stitches,"she replied, then looked up quickly as a door opposite the desk suddenly opened. "Oh, she must have finished, here's the patient now."

P16 46 It was not until she was back on the battlements, cursing her luck, the lights, him, that it dawned on her Robby must think she was drunk ... She knew whom she had to thank for that!

P18 146 He was heavy and warm, his chest squashing her breasts, his head on her shoulder. She lay with her arms by her sides, remembering the times she had wondered what it must be like to lie under a man.

P21 203 "Well, I won't say it sounds fascinating," she said, her hand brushing his, "but you must be awfully clever to get all those computers to do all those bills and get them right."

P22 34 It was like this on first nights... but this night seemed different. There were two things to make it so: the presence of Roderick in the theatre, which set me wondering again about Charlie, Lady Constance and the relationship he must have with my mother; and then the girl in the street.

P22 39 The girl must have been, as Martha had said, stagestruck: she had wanted to see Désir at close quarters.

P22 128 "We always talk a lot about the old days. It must have been exciting when the theatres were reinstated. Matty goes on at length about the Puritans under Cromwell who closed the theatres. They thought they were sinful.

P22 167 "I saw you at the play." "Yes, I saw you." "You didn't stay. You must have hurried off." "I was unsure. Better to take no action when you are wondering which is the right one."

P22 176 They were so anxious to get the theatres started again that they opened one here only a few months after the Restoration. Matty said their enthusiasm must have been marvellous. They brought out a patent that women could play on the stage. Before that their parts were taken by boys. Can you imagine that!

P22 225 "We did discover that there was a child named Aubrey de Vere, and he called himself the Earl of Oxford. He was the son of an actress and it was said that the earl had gone through a form of mock marriage with his mother." "That must have been the one, unless he made a habit of going through mock marriages."

P23 1 "They must think I'm on a diet or something," he complained, eyeing his tiny portion with disfavour. "I could do with a big, juicy burger right now - with fries!"

P23 181 "Quite apart from anything else, English cars just aren't designed for it. It must have been some moralist who thought of putting the shift in between the seats like that!"

P23 194 Pinned as she was against the bodywork, Abby's heart was pounding so loudly she was sure that Nick must hear it, but she said bravely, "I thought you'd grown out of kissing girls in cars."

P26 59 "Yes, I gather it was brilliant. Your friend Monsieur Berg must have been delighted. I was touched by his saying that when there is no longer an Yves Saint Laurent the couture house will close."

P29 35 "Can't you telephone one of them?" "I've been trying but neither answers. They must both be on their way. What am I going to do, Caro? They'll both turn up together."

R02 122 "They're bloody choosing the rooms already," said another voice, deep and loud, and from somewhere above ceiling level, and Preston looked up and saw the man who must be Louis, hanging over the banisters on the landing.

R02 222 Preston wondered where the burglars came into it. His face must have registered his confusion.

R07 57 "I guess he must have bought the farm by now," Springer replied. He had served in Korea and loved to talk like a soldier.

R08 49 The washed linen shirt was just too understated, and the crushed silk Bruce Oldfield was just too much. Alabama concentrated as hard as she could. There must be something that was just right.

R09 126 Ricky knew nothing of the music business, but the tousled mane of streaked shoulder-length hair, darkening at the roots scraped back into a pony tail, and the heavily kohled, hypnotically decadent, frost-grey eyes hidden behind dark glasses told him at once that this must be the rock star of whom the governor had boasted.

R09 221 He was crucified by the knowledge that Will's last terrifying memory must have been Chessie and he screaming at each other, and being gathered into a car and hurtled to his death.

2. *Have to*

a) Frown

A15 30 Cone hasn't had a chance to test himself against Mark McGwire, presumably a frightening prospect, too. And he's only watched Rickey Henderson take his hacks on TV. Pitching to the A's has to be a daunting challenge for someone who hasn't done it before, right?

B19 101 The women I met - from Operation PUSH's Willie Barrow, philanthropist Marge Benton and Personal PAC's Marcena Love to politician Miriam Santos, the ACLU's Colleen Connell and educator Paula Wolff - were formidable. There had to be others.

B05 79 While the delinquency isn't going to mean a thing to most voters, it has to be a little embarrassing to his supporters.

C15 5 Bella Vista had to be a labor of love for Dan and Linda Bacin. The Bacins, who own the Bacino's Pizzeria chain, broke out of their pizza-only concept a few years ago when they opened Bacino's Pizzeria/Trattoria, a many-seats Italian restaurant in Naperville.

C15 44 So Bella Vista, which means 'beautiful view' (the name has to have come from what is seen inside the restaurant, because there isn't much of a vista outside) has its work cut out.

E08 66 Danny Scott's Camaro has to be the most beautiful of these bad boy machines. This impeccably prepared Camaro is all steel and has a full interior with functional side windows and all the glass is just that - glass. No Plexiglas for Mr. Scott.

F43 173 If Piotrovskii were correct, then the best-known "slave to bourgeois art" had to be the Commissar of Enlightenment, Anatolii Lunacharskii, for the melodrama in early Soviet cinema is inextricably linked to his name.

K05 218 "I've always wondered why we had to move to Arizona in such a hurry. I don't remember anyone being too happy about it." "Your father got a good job offer - " "I know. But there has to be something else." She stared at the old woman's hands twisting the handkerchief (...)."One day, not long after Claudia was born, I overheard my parents arguing." (...)

K27 11 I could see that Bucky, with his head jerking back and forth, was saying something to the men, or trying to. After a minute I saw one of the men and then the other one reach in their pockets

and come out with what had to be coins and put them in Bucky's outstretched hand. After Bucky had the coins settled in his own pocket he leaned down and, almost like he was a magician or something, yanked the top off the box.

L08 95 "I know you're busy," Laurie said," but this morning I have three more overdoses like the three I had before. That brings the body count to a total Of six young, affluent, well-educated career people. Something has to be in that cocaine, and we have to find it.

L14 130 Cy knew Keegan wouldn't chew him out for it but he didn't like it. He shouldn't. But that was the problem with the Stacey Wilson investigation. They took what was offered them without much questioning. Now Keegan had to wonder why Cy months before and Elaine recently had thought of something he hadn't. So what if it meant nothing?

L16 48 "Dear God," she said. "The things people do." "There's just no end, is there? No bottom to it." She took a sip of water."The cruelty of it, the utter sadism. Why would anyone - well, why ask why." "I figure it has to be pleasure," I said.

L21 133 A senior officer tries to calm her, says that they are doing everything they possibly can, that any bodies still in the water will be found. (...) In the hospital, a group of young people is silently weeping, holding one another and rocking back and forth in grief, like children in a playpen. A boy and two girls. They have lost their mate, their mate. The boy had jumped in the water to search and had to be hauled out. They rock back and forth, like women in labor, giving birth to their grief.

L23 171 Whatever had been the case, the investigators, who had worked about every kind of homicide in the books, agreed on one thing: This had to be the most bungled - and weirdest - job of body disposal they had ever come across.

M06 123 He had searched all of the towns and outlying areas east of here, only to come up empty-handed, forever empty-handed. But this desolate area showed promise. Marakion was sure the marauders were here. They had to be.

N12 26 There was the occasional small wood, a scattering of hedged fields and then flat marshland drifting toward a river, which had to be the Arun. Beside it, perhaps a mile away, he saw houses twelve or fifteen, with red pantiled roofs, and there was a small church, obviously Doxley.

P12 65 The man at the Great Escapes Tours booth had pointed Lanie in the direction of Pier Twenty-one and radioed the captain that she was on her way. He had neglected to mention that numbering the slips seemed to be irregular and optional. The last readable number had been Fifteen, and it felt to Lanie as though she had walked a mile since then. She had to be getting close.

b) COCA

Have to

Why would you give up now? You'd have to be a stupid fool to walk away from this now. (*Indep.*, O6/06/08)

So it's not as if there are any clean hands in this race. But racial politics in America -- goodness gracious, you'd have to be blind not to understand it. (FOX, 13/01/08)

Has to

This product is called Drank. // Mm-hm. // It's purple. Purple drank in Houston, in the South, where you are from, is something very specific in the Houston rap scene. There is a drink that's mostly codeine, some Sprite, some Jolly Ranchers are thrown in for color. Did that take the - I mean, the two, it can't just be a coincidence. There has to be some relationship. Tell me about this real illegal drink that will really get you high in your drink, how are they related? (NPR, 11/06/08)

And it has to be among the most frustrating things about this tragedy - the call was made and nothing happened. (NPR, 15/01/08)

I know she was very smart and very safe, and she would not have opened that door to anyone she did not know. (Voiceover) The first person that I thought of was Ralph. I just knew that it has to -- it has to be him. (CBS, 19/04/08)

(Voiceover) Jon also put up fliers around the city, especially near the Home Depot where the unidentified man bought that peculiar item. Like the one left at the crime scene. As time passed Jon became even more convinced this was the man who murdered his father. "Because I thought if it was me and I recognized myself and I know what stores I purchased what at, I would have cleared my name immediately and when that didn't happen within a month, then I thought to myself this has to be the right person." (NBC, 16/03/08)

Do you ever feel there's a ghost of the master looking over your shoulder? // Well, I don't know if I can say that I felt the presence of Leonardo. What I can say is it has to be there. Right there. We'll find out. (CBS, 20/04/08)

Another reason is that Hank Paulson really seems to be the man of the hour. He s treasury secretary. He s only been in the job about two years and suddenly he has reformed the entire landscape of Wall Street, and what an immense impact to have in less than 24 months. // A job he might not have asked for if he had been given the choice. // Yeah. The commenters on the blog believe wholeheartedly that Hank Paulson has to be just slapping his forehead right now. But, you know, whether thats the case or not, he s certainly managed to wrangle a solution out of Wall Street. (NPR, 15/09/08)

A lot of those are work-a-day people who wanted to get, wanted to improve their lives and worked for a securities firm in order to do that. Their stock has been wiped out. Their jobs have been wiped out for the most part and a lot of them were very loyal and so theyre seeing a culture that they built also wiped out, so definitely bad news for them. #Its not going to be bad news for tax payers because they are not really suffering. But other Lehman shareholders, anyone who might have invested in Lehman, also has to be shocked. This is the first bailout in which the stock has been dragged to zero. (NPR, 15/09/08)

First, I just have to offer our condolences on the death of Arkansas Democratic Party Chairman Bill Gwatney. Just to remind all listeners, he was killed by a gunman earlier this week at his office. This has to be a terrible shock. (NPR, 15/08/08)

And what if this new plan does nt work? Someone who was briefed by your team said this plan was described as the last wrench in the toolbox. What if it doesn't work? // Well, this is something that has to work. I very much believe it will work. (CBS, 21/09/08)

I think any Republican leader in this country would be honored to be asked to be serving as the vice presidential nominee, myself included. Of course this is a nation which needs strong leadership, and if the nominee of our Party asked you to serve with him, anybody would be honored to receive that call, and to accept it, of course. // Do you think there is any chance? Obviously there has to be a chance. You were his closest opponent in this. I think you still ended up, even the Mike Huckabee stayed in a lot longer, I think you still ended up with more delegates, according to my last count. (FOX, 11/03/08)

Had to

(Voiceover) After a few days, when things didn't get better, Todd took some sick days and went back to the clinic. // For him to stay home, he had to be pretty sick. // Yes. He was dehydrated. (NBC, 25/04/08)

I think -- I think the circumstance itself was bigger than what maybe they had been able to deal with before. I don't know. There was -- there had to be a tremendous amount of commotion and chaos at the scene at the time. And the accident the way it was and everything strewn all over, I can see very easily how that -- how that happened. (NBC, 28/03/08)

It seemed like around maybe six or seven guys now fighting to stay afloat themselves. These kids were in the water for a while. It had to be 10 minutes. // That's a long time to be sitting in ice water. (NBC, 28/07/08)

It's clear that the little girl who made that phone call took an enormous risk to save herself from a hopeless situation. Her bravery may also have saved from harm the hundreds of other children who were taken from the premises. // She was extremely brave, and she took a terrible chance. She must have been desperate. She must have been hurting to do what she had. // A little girl that can make that kind of move under that of pressure and make that kind of call had to be under just a terrible, terrible strain and in a very dark place because she is broken - or trying to break from everything she has known. (FOX, 13/04/08)

Do you have a favorite memory, a favorite episode or time during the show? // You know, every time I'm asked that, I think of so many of the different ones that we liked so much. But the one with him jumping -- trying to jump the shark had to be one of the favorites. (CBS, 19/08/08)

(Voiceover) They were all quickly ruled out as suspects. But what about that fire next door? Was Bethany's disappearance connected somehow? Of course it was. What happened in his own life screamed it had to be connected. The burned building, it turned out, was part of the same complex as Bethany's apartment, and hadn't Bethany just been hired to clean and show apartments? (NBC, 26/05/08)

(Voiceover) But, at first, toxicology tests showed no sign of ethylene glycol in Julie Jensen's system. Frustrated, investigators confronted Mark Jensen with Julie's accusing letter. // (From interrogation videotape) Read this. This is a letter that your wife left me and... // (Voiceover) Mark seems a little stunned. But finally... // (From interrogation videotape) You had to do something to cause her death, Mark. // (From interrogation videotape) I did not, Paul. // (Voiceover)... Mark denies he had anything to do with Julie's death. Like the police, Jambois believes Julie's words prove that she was murdered. (CBS, 15/04/08)

Let's go to David Wright, who's covering the Obama campaign for us. David, this had to be, this just had to be a blow to Barack Obama and his campaign. They really thought they had this. // No

question about it, Terry. This was a disappointment for them. Based on the soaring expectations from the crowds that they've encountered in this compressed New Hampshire campaign, they came expecting a coronation. Instead, Barack Obama had to concede. (ABC, 08/01/08)

All right. Ron Claiborne with the McCain campaign. Once again, going forward there, I guess you're going to Michigan tomorrow. Now, for Mitt Romney, this one had to hurt. This is a place, New Hampshire, which he considered his firewall. He has a home here in New Hampshire. He's obviously the governor of Massachusetts, and he was ahead in the polls here. And yet, for the second time now, after coming in second in the Iowa caucuses to Mike - Huckabee, he comes up a loser. (ABC, 08/01/08)

Three months after Kari Baker was laid to rest, her parents had her body removed from the grave and autopsied. // What made you decide to exhume your daughter's body? That had to be a tough decision, wasn't it? // Oh, yes. Because we needed that information. (CBS, 01/05/08)

It couldn't be that you actually believed in God or you actually believed in the right to bear arms or you actually believed in whatever your values were. You had to be bitter and frustrated and, therefore, could be explained psychologically because you clearly couldn't imagine that you could vote against liberalism and have it be a position you actually believe in. (FOX, 15/04/08)

There has to

I knelt on that cold cement floor, dust clouds poofing up around me as I flipped faster and faster through the albums. " There has to be something good in here. Don't tell me it's all folk crap, " I complained, craving noisy guitars the way other nine-year-olds hungered for candy. (S. Kuehnert, *I wanna be your Joey Ramone*, 2008)

" There won't be a next time. I'm never going to do it again. " // " You will, " Caprino said coolly. " You're frightened now, but it will pass. You'll never forget the fear and remember only the money that buys bread. You're not usually this clumsy. You may not come this close to being caught for the next ten lifts. " // " I'll find another way. " Sanchia's hands clenched at her sides. " There has to be another way. " // " You didn't think so when you came to me. " Caprino opened the door. " I have no more time for you. I have important business at Giulia's. (I. Johansen, *The wind dancer*, 2008)

If this was going to be my night to die, it would be a beautiful one. Not too windy, the chill so achingly silent and still. There were worse places to meet one's end. // " Gentlemen, there has to be a better solution than this, " I said. (T. Thrasher, *Out of the devil's mouth*, 2008)

Do ye really think the mon would leave some proof of his guilt around, though? " // It was a question Edmund had asked before, and James still was not confident of his feeling that the truth was inside the keep. " I can nae be sure but I think there has to be something. He can nae be rid of all proof. Mayhap I will but hear something that will aid me. " He shrugged. " I can nae say. All I do ken is that I must be inside Dunnraig if I am to have any chance of getting the truth. " (H. Howell, *Highland wolf*, 2008)

It would do no good to rehash Aaron's failings. He was dead. She was alone. Those were facts that couldn't be disputed. " There has to be a way for me to earn some money. " // " As in you getting a job? " // His incredulous tone pushed a button on her anger, and all intentions to be gracious were shoved aside. (V. Bright & N. Moser, *The sister circle*, 2008)

I blinked uncontrollably and shook my head. // " There has to be a mistake. My man is dead? " I asked. " My Jeff? You're telling me that Jeff is dead? " // " Yes, " Dr. Patel said, holding my hand again and rubbing it gently. " I'm sorry. " (M. Smith, *Whip appeal*, 2008)

Ganik could see the flames of avarice becoming stoked behind her eyes. He felt much the same way. There has to be some way to use this discovery to gain leverage over the House of Ngoj, he thought. (M. Martin & A. Mangels, *Forged in fire: Excelsior*, 2008)

That's beyond consideration at the moment. // In vitro, then. // You know impregnation isn't the problem, Deborah. Gestation is. // I'll stay in bed for nine months. I won't move. I'll do anything. // Then get on an adoption list, start using contraceptives, and try again this time next year. Because if you continue to carry on in this fashion, you'll be looking at a hysterectomy before you're thirty years old. // He wrote out the prescription. // But there has to be a chance, she said, trying to pretend the remark was casual. She couldn't allow herself to become upset. There must, after all, be no demonstration of mental or emotional stress on the part of the patient. He would note it on the chart, and it would count against her. // The doctor was not unsympathetic. "There is, he said, next year. When your body's had an opportunity to heal." (E. George, *Missing Joseph*, 2008)

" So what's the problem? Why can't you get a handle on this? " " I- " " I'm not a master plumber, but even I know that there has to be a leak in tertiary treatment somewhere, which is letting contamination through." (Low Life, *Analog Science Fiction and Fact*, Jan./Feb. 2008)

" You know, if that happens again, I'm done. I've been doing this far too long. There has to be an easier way to make a living. " (*Outdoor life*, vol.215 iss. 1, 2008)

There had to,

(Voiceover) And the way she died, with a rag in her throat, suggests someone may have wanted to silence her. # Do you think she saw something? #5:3025: You know, there had to be something very, very terrible, obviously, that went on for her ultimately to be killed. Maybe she was a witness to something. (CBS, 14/06/08)

And I think what was revealing about Senator Obama' s comments in San Francisco were that he clearly felt that if you didn't vote for a liberal, there had to be something psychologically wrong with you. (FOX, 15/04/08)

I knew in my mind right away that there was something drastically wrong, especially knowing her and the kids,' cause she'd never go anywhere without the kids. There had to be a logical explanation. (ABC, 23/07/08)

I didn't like the way this case was going. From Billy's calculations, it seemed clear that squirrels weren't the culprits. But then what was making the noise? I frowned. There had to be a logical solution. I began to pace up and down the long hall outside Billy's room, counting my steps to help me concentrate. Billy followed behind me. " One, two, three... " As the number grew, I began to realize that something wasn't adding up right. " Eleven, twelve, thirteen... " Suddenly, I had an idea. " Hey, what are you doing? " Billy called as I ran back into his bedroom. (*Highlights for Children/ The mystery of the ghost in the wall*, 2008)

" Thanks for coming. (...). It's nice to see a pretty face once in a while. " // Which broke my heart again. There had to be more I could do than sit here and be a pretty face, however pretty I could

possibly be with my pale skin, blond hair tied in a short, scruffy ponytail, and eyes on the verge of crying. (C. Vaughn, *Kitty and the silver bullet*, 2008)

Her position, though a modest one and very poorly paid, at least provided the basics of life, but there had to be more to life than just a roof over her head and barely enough to eat. // Just a few short months ago, stranded in the workhouse with too little to eat and no prospect of escape, she would have thought her current situation pure heaven. Now that she was managing to survive, her dreams were fast growing wings. (L. Swann, *Mistress*, 2008)

Sam was so beside himself with worry that he couldn't sleep. There had to be some way to avert the disaster that was coming. (B. Sparhawk, *The late Sam Boon*, 2008)

Would the ashes of a Sitii or an Araso differ markedly from a human's? She had no guarantee that they would, so there had to be another way. (B. Sparhawk, *The late Sam Boon*, 2008)

As if it understood, the horse complained in reply and began its high-stepping ascent, every muscle in its sleek, black coat rippling. There had to be some shelter remaining in the place. Instinct moved Milosh toward that possibility. There was a perfectly respectable inn in Carlisle, but that would not do. (D. Thompson, *The ravening*, 2008)

He walked these same corridors every day, all day, searching, thinking that there had to be someplace he had overlooked and that on this day he would find it. But he never did. And knew in his heart that he never would. (T. Brooks, *The gypsy morph*, 2008)

" Aye, " the man replied. " I am Rolf, Rolf Larousse Lavengeance. " // Annora blinked and had to bite her lip not to say anything. It was a very strange name. It roughly translated to wolf, redhead, and vengeance. It was also strange for a poor workingman to have such an elaborate name. There had to be a story behind it and her curiosity stirred, but she beat it down. (H. Howell, *Highland wolf*, 2008)

" She still thinks you're a threat. So the Council has agreed to let Roze train you. " // I scrambled to my feet. " No. " // " It's the only way. " // I bit back a reply. There were other options. There had to be. I was in the Magician's Keep, surrounded by magicians of various skill levels. There had to be another who could work with me. " (M. Snyder, *Fire study*, 2008)

There had to be forty-five, fifty people circulating out there on the terrace and the party was going strong, music blasting from the sound system. (S. McKenna, *Extreme danger*, 2008)

" Wild dogs. " // Surprised, Smitty watched Sierra's employers walk into the room. There had to be about ten of them and, he guessed, not the full Pack. They wouldn't leave their pups alone except with other dogs they trusted. (Shelly Laurenston, *The beast in him*, 2008)

There had to be a way I could help the cause beyond simply staying out of Owen's way. I couldn't imagine sitting on the sidelines with a magical war on the horizon. (S. Swendson, *Don't hex with Texas*, 2008)

I knew there had to be somebody I could call. Somebody I could talk to. Somebody who might understand the pain and heartbreak I was going through. (A. Franck, *Band fags*, 2008)

He wished he understood the physics a little more. The mirror was curved. It sure looked like there ought to be a way to make this work. His jump was a vector, and there had to be some way to make that vector work in his favor. But he couldn't see it. (*The man in the mirror, Analog Science Fiction and Fact, jan/feb 2008*)

He wondered if the alien was a manifestation of millions of people believing in her. Did she have a home planet around some other star, or had she just popped into being out of the quantum foam when enough people believed that there had to be aliens observing Earth? (*The Anthropic Precipice, Analog Science Fiction and Fact, Apr. 2008*)

The thought ignited her anger. How dare someone sit in her garden without her permission, especially after all of the work she'd done! There had to be a way... Sophia drummed her fingers on the arm of her chair. (**K. Hawkins, *To catch a Highlander*, 2008**)

Whenever a new Petra resort opened-and now there had to be half a dozen-Lukas Petrakides, the founder's son and CEO of the company, came to meet with his guests. (**K. Hewitt, *The Greek tycoon's convenient bride*, 2008**)

It was adorable, a dollhouse, and even closer to the water, presumably with a more spectacular view than the one Rose had enjoyed from Val's living room. She tried not to let herself get too excited. There had to be a catch. (**L. Bonasia, *Some assembly required*, 2008**)

Suddenly, my adrenaline level surged. I was back at my computer, furiously typing up another article. If a major ethnic publication had accepted my work, there had to be other, smaller ones that might be interested. And there were. Naturally, there were rejections as well, which stung like tiny stab wounds, but I went on to have nearly 25 articles published in a matter of two years in both print and electronic periodicals. ("**'Ethnic' writing for a broad audience**", *The Writer*, jul. 2008)

Have to + perfect

" Look, whatever they've been doing, you have to have figured out that it hasn't been going too well. Otherwise the world would be a lot better place, right? " (*It's a Wonderful Life, Fantasy and Science Fiction, jan. 2008*)

"None of the eight-limbed creatures on Earth have very high technology. I think they have to have come from yet another planet. Unless we're completely wrong about areology, about the history of conditions on this planet, they can't have come from here. " (**J. Haldeman, *Marsbound*, 2008**)

Has to + perfect

And there they are standing together, making -- singing " Kumbaya " today. How believable is that? // He's no (ph)... // You're exactly right. In fact, he called him a liberal. You remember that. // Right. // You look at their body language sort of a shotgun first date. But you think back, it has to have been as unpleasant for them as it was for Senator McCain and then George W. Bush to make up back when they did? But there were two things going on here. First, a lot of people think that the reason that Governor Huckabee is staying in the race is he wants to be able to say he got more delegates than Mitt Romney. He can't win, as you guys well know. (**FOX, 14/02/08**)

Mack has to have known that my father was killed in the Twin Towers tragedy. I was sure that no matter what he was doing, that terrible day would have compelled him to come home. But it did

not. Then on the next Mother's Day, during his annual call, he started crying and gasped, " I'm sorry about Dad. I'm really sorry, " and broke the connection. (M. H. Clark, *Where are you know?*, 2008)

Listen to Hitchens: " If one must have faith in order to believe in something, then the likelihood of that something having any truth or value is considerably diminished. " But this statement invalidates itself since it too arises out of faith in things unseen. There is no set of tangible experiments or visible demonstrations that could ever scientifically prove the statement to be true. In order to issue the just quoted pronouncement with such confidence Hitchens already has to have subscribed to the creed of a faith community for which scientism and scientific naturalism provide the dogmatic substance. And Hitchens must know that most people do not subscribe to that creed. Perhaps this is because there is no evidence for it. ("Amateur atheists", *The Christian Century*, Feb. 2008)

Had to + perfect

I think that they've actually gone a long way in trying to clean that up and maintain the integrity of the game. You know, it's not a system or not a process in place that you can snap your fingers and make it all go away. Reality is that people are going to try to get away with those sorts of things, but I think we've come a long way into trying to restore the credibility of the game. // We've heard a lot of people saying, look, management had to have been deliberately looking the other way. You were playing the game during what's now known as, in retrospect, the " Steroids Era, " during the 1990s in particular. Did you notice that people were juicing? Did you have questions about what was going on? (NPR, 14/04/08)

All of our evidence had been destroyed. // That's not supposed to happen, is it, in murder cases? // That's not supposed to happen. It's very unfortunate and then we don't know why it happened, but it's something we had to deal with. // (Voiceover) The victims had been strangled and also raped, meaning the killer must have left behind evidence that could be checked for DNA. Surely it had to have been stored somewhere. One last place to look. (NBC, 20/06/08)

So many what ifs, you know? What if I would have called her that day and said, Let's have lunch? What if I were to stop by her house? // (Voiceover) I can't even imagine being pushed to the point of writing a letter like this. She had to have been just at wit's end, very desperate, I think. (Voiceover) Julie Jensen's brothers struggle to understand why Julie never shared her fears with them. The defense says Julie planned this whole thing. She was going to commit suicide and punish her husband with it because he was having an affair. Isn't that a possible reason why she didn't tell any of you? (CBS, 15/04/08)

We know Rob Kissel spent the day with his three kids he was crazy about. At one point his daughter gave him a pink milk shake mixed up by her mom. A secret recipe, she called it, in the spirit of Halloween. It seemed at the time a cute gesture, but not that significant. He had to have had so much on his mind that afternoon: the impending divorce, the possible loss of his children and on top of it all a critical conference call at home later that evening. It was so important that a colleague phoned him to talk about strategy for the meeting. Hong Kong reporter Albert Wong says the colleague thought Rob sounded as though he were on another planet. (NBC, 25/05/08)

In the autopsy, they did not find any types of fiber. // What about the abrasion on the nose and possibly on her lip? // Well, the first thing the emergency people did when they got there was put one of these artificial CPR deals over her mouth. (Photo of Kari's body on floor; Matt and Kari; footage of Johnston in office; Matt) // (Voiceover) But Bill Johnston says that the abrasion had to

have been left there before Kari died and that Matt is the one who caused it. According to Johnston, the most damaging evidence comes from Matt Baker himself. (CBS, 10/05/08)

If Tubbs saw Michele when he says he did, then Cal wouldn't have had the time to kill her. Is it possible that he's right? // I don't think so. // (Voiceover) State police Captain Mark Lester says it was too dark at 5:40 AM for Tubbs to have seen Michele clearly. // He had to have been mistaken as to what he saw. // Or? Or he lied. // Well, that's the other possibility. (CBS, 24/06/08)

That basketball game would become the most important game of David Camm's life. // Who saw him? Let me see hands. Who saw him? Who would swear that you saw him during that warm-up time? // We had 10 people. That's all we had. He was one of the original 10 at that point. So he had to have played. // (Voiceover) The players say Camm sat out the second game that night at approximately 7:30, around the same time police believe the murders occurred. But several players said they remember seeing Camm on the sidelines. // So they say he was sitting out, and every now and then they looked up and he was there. But they're mistaken. (CBS, 12/07/08)

(Voiceover) He left Ireland, ran to Africa. // Which is so ironic because that's where Michelle wanted to go. I actually -- when they called and told me they caught him in Africa, I actually got sick on my stomach. And then after I let it soak in, I actually started laughing and I thought, What a fool. Michelle was all over Africa. You know, he had to have known that. He had to have known that. She wanted to join the Peace Corps. She wanted to work with AIDS victims. I mean...That was her place. (NBC, 25/07/08)

Koulis maintains Lesa injected herself in the groin that weekend. // It's quite easy. // It is. // Absolutely. (Footage of Bruce Levy in medical examiner's office) (Voiceover) Not so, according to Tennessee's chief state medical examiner, Dr. Bruce Levy. // When you see a series of injections in a nice, straight line like that, you know that it had to have been done to her. (CBS, 16/02/08)

She suddenly remembered how easily he'd found her in the locker room even though it was in the back of the temple. He'd gone straight to it. No one had shown him the way. " You've been here before, " Charlise said. " I - " His overheated face paled. Dr. Fusselman turned to look at her dad. " Charles? " he said. " It had to have been before my time, and I've been here eleven years, " Sister Angela said. " I don't recognize you. " " I do, " Father Andrew's chirping old-lady voice said. " You can't have her! " her father cried, then seized Charlise and pulled her to his chest. (*Exit Strategy, Fantasy and Science Fiction*, Mar. 2008)

Waiting for the service to start in the silence broken only by the breathing noises from his regulator, he examined the mechanics of the event. The transparent room had an open circular hole in the floor, the only method of entrance. The minister had to have come in that way. Visualizing that, Paul was more impressed than ever with the guy. The man must be a true believer. (*The Engulfed Cathedral, Analog Science Fiction and Fact*, jan./feb. 2008)

Why the heck hadn't I washed the car before the interview? // I turned on my new state-of-the-art stereo system, a gift I'd bought myself with my Big John earnings, hoping Stan would be so impressed with the quality of the sound, he wouldn't notice the Big Gulp Slurpee cup at his feet. // And he did seem impressed. // " Great speakers, " he said, " for such a crummy car. " // Okay, so he didn't say the part about the crummy car, but it had to have been on his mind. (L. Levine, *Death by pantyhose*, 2008)

I honestly didn't remember squat about giving birth nearly three years ago-nothing. Not the trip to the hospital, not how long I'd been in labor, not even how I felt about bringing two armfuls of

sweet-smelling babies home. I didn't even remember having carried them for nine months-though since we didn't have any vitamin vats on the patio, surely I had to have done it. So stinging was my shock at the memory lapse that it felt almost exactly like slamming into a plate-glass window I hadn't known was there. (**J. D. Warren, *Bedlam, bathtub and beyond*, 2008**)

However, one constant in every redoubt was that the antechamber was usually small and always empty, except perhaps for a small table or chair, and was devoid of dust, a sterile void. But this room was large and stuffed to the ceiling with wooden boxes. There had to have been a hundred of them filling the room, each one absolutely identical to the other, aside from a black serial number stenciled on the side. // " What is all of this stuff? " J.B. demanded curtly. (**J. Axler, *Death lands: desert kings*, 2008**)

" You do not know what you are up against, " he repeated. // " Yes I do. I'm up against a group of brutal cowards who killed twelve unarmed men. " // " You are up against those who worship him. " He stabbed his pencil at the drawing. " It is his strength that slaughtered those men. The people who called him -- and there had to have been more than one -- are tools. They may be frail old women or strong teenage boys. It doesn't matter, after bringing forth this demon they have the power of Hell on their side. " (**A. Brennan, K. Tabke, R. St Claire, *What you can't see*, 2008**)

Kelsey turned around and looked at the 1930s Art Deco home at the bottom of the slope. It was a long, boxy building in white stucco, with a flat roof. Large windows looked out from the back of the house toward the slope, which had to have been a depressing view for many years, given the wild overgrowth. (**L. Cach, G. Halliday, M. Jackson, *These boots were made for strutting*, 2008**)

She closed her eyes and tried to remember that day. // " I've got to go. " // She told them that, but what else did she say? She made a promise to come back. She had to have made that promise, because Charlotte wouldn't have just left them without telling them that. (**J. D. Mason, *You gotta sin to get saved*, 2008**)

She pointed to a circular brooch in the form of a golden // lattice. " Didn't your mother have one very much like that? " // " Why, yes. My father gave it to her - come to think of it, he // bought it in Venice - possibly even here. " // " It had to have been here, " said de Levis. " This is a piece that my // grandfather devised and that we still make; it was based on a pattern that his // father, my great-grandfather, invented. " // " Your family have been jewelers for a long time. " // " Goldsmiths and jewelers since we came to Venice from // Augsburg. " (**D. Weisgall, *The world before her*, 2008**)

ESSENCE: Speaking of songs, which songs from the others' catalogs have spoken the loudest to you? Jill: Mary's " Just Fine " makes me really happy. That's my alarm song when I get up in the morning. And when she sings, " I like what I see when I'm looking at me/When I'm walking past the mirror, " I feel good. I think she had to have written that for me. (**"Ladies first", *Essence*, Jun. 2008**)

Chappell-Bates found herself a non-custodial parent, a group that has few membership privileges, particularly for women. " The hardest thing for non-custodial mothers, and less so for me, is the stigma associated with not having your children with you, " says Chappell-Bates. " People look at you as if you are purple with three heads. There is the assumption that the non-custodial mother had to have done something heinous. " (**"Family reconnection", *Ebony*, Jul. 2008**)

At one point during the night, he saw a stray boat moving down his street as though it had a pilot. His truck was carried off a knoll of land, then carried back almost to where it came from. He blames

the media for hyping the dangers of what he calls " a regular hurricane thing. " His neighbor, Tim Galvan, a former law enforcement officer, came in after the storm and found a piece of an airplane, what appeared to be a nose cone, against the fence in his side yard. " It had to have come from the sky, " he said. (*Washington Post*, 15/09/08)

" It didn't take much for a little kid to fantasize with a little, tiny bit of makeup, and a dress and shoes, " Rizzi says. He didn't examine his motives at the time and doesn't remember what he was thinking. " All I know is, it was a release. " // No one said anything to him about his yearly transformation. Looking back, some in that small town had to have known he was gay, Rizzi thinks, even if he himself didn't. (*Washington Post*, 10/08/08)

Moreover, in regard to the larger group painting, it is highly unlikely that all of the Trustees and the Indians gathered in this exact room at this one time to pose for their picture. Even if they had, it would be physically impossible for the artist to paint them all with the amount of detail present in the final version. Thus, this group illustration had to have been completed months after the Indian assembly had returned to Georgia. The similarity between Tomochichi in the individual portrait and Tomochichi in the group portrait adds evidence to this conclusion, although it is unknown which was painted first. (*American Indian Quarterly* Vol. 32 Issue 2, 2008)

Has to + progressive

Thanks, Warrick, for your work on the Falcons team, but even more importantly for what you did for so many families who just needed a start in life. You may not have that ring right now, but my guess is there will be one waiting for you someday when the final score really matters. Your mother has to be looking down from heaven with such pride. (*Atlanta Journal Constitution*, 09/03/08)

Had to + progressive

Then this was the accident because if the killer was in the car with her, probably wouldn't have intended to go over this embankment, like there's a struggle or something in the car or a wrong turn or... // (Speaker) You could make that assumption. We were talking earlier, I said it's two rights, and then this is where you're at. When you -- she had to be travelling south on the interstate. // On that interstate from town? // (Speaker) Right. The same route that you took. // All right. So she came across that bridge. She would have had to. // (Speaker) Right. She makes the first right... // Right. // (Speaker)... or let's say that they make the first right. (*FOX*, 12/05/08)

She was exotic, a novelty. A countess. A young widow. Someone seemingly rich and secure, above them in all ways. The granddaughter of one of England's most famous generals. Why was she here, they had to be wondering, when the world was hers in London? // Because the world was not hers in London. But, of course, she did not say so. (*K. Koen, Now face to face*, 2008)

They were too smart not to figure out instantly that anybody who'd been around for thirty years might have interesting tales to tell. The sort of tales the Brass would have declined to share with them. Cal wondered if they'd ever been curious about the sealed and blocked-off rooms downstairs. He knew they had to be searching their brains for anything they might have heard about him. If they came up with anything, it would be info readily available: That he wasn't an abdicated poet laureate... (*M. Roessner, It's a Wonderful Life*, 2008)

Diverus and Soter must be there even now, and all of this a dream. // Someone else's dream that had scooped her up and carried her off. " Wake up, " she said, but nothing changed, and she wondered if anyone could hear her. // She had no sense of motion; she hadn't taken a single step, and yet the

Dragon Bowl shrank until it was like a pinhole at the far end of the gyre, so she had to be moving, carried, transported... somewhere. (**G. Frost, *Lord Tophet :a Shadowbridge novel, 2008***)

Although reclusive, Lukas Petrakides was adored by the Greek public and press alike-considered broodingly handsome, unfailingly polite, stunningly charismatic. // Rhiannon smiled at the thought. Surely the magazines had to be making some of that up? // They had to make something up, for Lukas Petrakides was notorious for not providing gossip for the rumour mill. Unlike other Mediterranean tycoons, he didn't appear in public with the latest model or starlet on his arm. (**K. Hewitt, *The Greek tycoon's convenient bride, 2008***)

" A praying theologian slash forensic psychologist at a crime scene, " Jazz said. " Interesting. " // Interesting? He had to be kidding. (**C. M. Burney, *Murder, mayhem & a fine man, 2008***)

" She wasn't hungry, " she said without apparent irony. Rariil scratched behind his ear with a rear paw. She had to be joking. (***Still-Hunting, Analog Science Fiction and Fact, May 2008***)

He could suddenly see why physicists were so passionate about their work. The solution had to be there, it had to be hiding somewhere in the mystery of kinetic and potential energy. And it was. He almost laughed when he finally saw it (***The man in the mirror, Analog Science Fiction and Fact, jan/feb 2008***)

Janelle spun around-in time to see the man appear out of thin air. He came out of nothing, taking a long, slow step. His progress was slowed to a surreal speed, and his body flickered as if he were a projection of light. It couldn't be real. He had to be doing this with mirrors. Either that, or she had overworked herself in school more than she realized, and her mind was lodging a protest by wiggling out. (***The Spacetime Pool, Analog Science Fiction and Fact, Mar. 2008***)

After consulting again on the phone, she returned again. " They said it's a confirmed hijack and a bomb threat, " she told him. It was United 93 that had made the bomb threats, Werth thought. That convinced him they had to be confusing the two flights. (***USA Today, 11/09/08***)

Have got to

People have got to look at this and say, My gosh, I don't know how this could have happened, there must be something I can learn from this.' Can anyone try to articulate what the lesson is?' (**NBC, 28/03/08**)

You have got to be, wild guess, worth somewhere north of \$100 million. Why are you still touring? You don't have to do this. // What else would I do? Give me -- you got any clues? Got any suggestions? (**CBS, 27/07/08**)

Before each concert, maybe just an hour before, Springsteen writes by hand the list of songs and their order. He changes it every night. But at least one song is almost always there, so familiar to the band that all he has to write on the list is " B to R. " // (Voiceover) E Street keyboardist Roy Bittan and guitarist Steve van Zandt go back with Springsteen more than 30 years. // You have got to hate " Born to Run. " Right? Come on. (**CBS, 27/07/08**)

We were with Randy at one of his doctor's appointments. We'd made a couple of calls, and producer Jeff Martz told him there was an invitation. // This Wednesday, the Pittsburgh Steelers were

wondering if you wanted to come to practice and maybe toss around the football. // You have got to be kidding me. (ABC, 09/04/08)

Ted, do you think he will get charged? // I think he is going to get charged. I think that he is probably looking more or less at, perhaps, a misdemeanor. I am sure there try to work out a plea agreement. // But you know who I am really worried about? These other John that are mentioned. At \$4,000 a pop, these guys have got to be sweating. (FOX, 12/03/08)

After a minute, she said, " Well, come on. We have to redo it. The sooner we get started, the sooner we'll be done. " " You have got to be kidding. " " Do you want the answer or don't you? " " I want the answer, all right. I just don't want to do the work to get it. " (*Low Life, Analog Science Fiction and Fact*, Jan./Feb. 2008)

Has got to

(Voiceover) When we spoke, Cindy Sommer was smiling from behind bars, convinced that this huge lesson in how everything can go wrong would one day be over. // (Jail interview) This has got to be like a bad dream? // (Jail interview) Yeah, it is. // (Jail interview) Do you think you're going to get out of here? // (Jail interview) I know I will. (NBC, 25/04/08)

Doesn't bother the bees to spend that much time on the road? // Well, I'm not sure if it bothers them or not. You know, it's got to be stressful. I mean, everything we do has got to be stressful. But we've been doing this for, you know, I mean, for 30 years. // Beekeepers have been moving bees a long time. The Egyptians sent their bees down the Nile. (CBS, 24/02/08)

You know, I don't know that that specifically crossed my mind, but we definitely talked about, and we were like there has got to be a better way. There's got to be a way for people that have more conservative values to shop and add things to their, you know, to their romantic lives without being exposed to stuff that they would make them unholy. (NPR, 14/02/08)

(Voiceover) Now now, Barbara Winn's family believes that, after all that time, justice might finally be within reach. // So Aaron Foster has got to be pretty nervous right now because if they indict him, he works for the police department. He will have one not too good of a time in prison. (NBC, 23/05/08)

" I said to my accountant, ' There has got to be a way!' " Luckily for Cristall, she found Charities Aid Foundation America (CAFA), which enables donor-advised giving. ("**Doing Good at a Distance**", *Town and Country* vol. 162 iss. 5337, 2008)

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Had to + progressive

"That sounds madly over-the-top. Why not the luxurious et cetera bath, and let me take you out to a decent dinner?" Merrill turned to stare at him. He had to be joking! After the atmosphere that sparked between them whenever they spent a few hours together ...! (K. Kingston, *A warning of magic*, 1993)

Luke was approaching. Robyn forced a deep, controlled breath and arranged her own face into an expression of neutrality. "Well, well! Nice to see you two getting to know one another!" He had to

be joking! Robyn turned, forcing herself to ignore the sudden uncontrollable lurch in the pit of her stomach, the slight tremble in her hands that would surely take a hold if she let it. She looked for sarcasm in his expression and spotted it, just for an instant, hidden in the slight curve at the corner of his mouth. (L. Martin, *Garden of Desire*, 1993)

"Actually, love, as I more than hinted earlier, I prefer you like this ..." She had to be imagining the caressing note in his tone. Was he teasing her again? "You couldn't!" she insisted. (L. Darcy, *A private arrangement*, 1993)

He had supposed Debbie and her cronies painted flowers, or bowls of fruit, or landscapes up on the Ridge. Damned quiet in the dining room, he'd thought, as he crossed the hall, and if Bea Smith was in a room and it was quiet then something pretty peculiar had to be happening. (G. Seymour, *Condition black*, 1991)

Her mind kept wrestling with the problem of her identity, her imagination running riot as she pictured loved ones mad with anxiety about her. (...). Someone, somewhere out there just had to be searching for her. Leonora pulled herself together after a while. This just wouldn't do, she told herself sternly. (C. George, *Out of the storm*, 1991)

As if struck by invisible lightning, she felt her whole body tense and prickle with reaction. This couldn't be true. Her brain had to be playing tricks on her. This **couldn't** be Romano de Sciorto, her mother's friend, the man who'd invited her out here to Malta ... In panic, she blinked at him. (R. Ash, *Calypso's Island*, 1993)

The place belonged to Clive Phillips, who also owned the school where the three of us taught. Indeed for all practical purposes he owned us. Our rent was £120 a month each, exclusive of gas, electricity and water. Clive had bought the house five years earlier, before prices soared. Even if he was still paying off a mortgage, he had to be making at least £2,500 a year out of us, not counting the fact that the property had quadrupled in value. He was rumoured to own upwards of a dozen such houses in various parts of East Oxford, all let on short leases to students or teachers, in addition to his own home in Divinity Road. What with all those houses, plus the school, he must have been worth close to a million pounds, give or take the odd thousand. (M. Dibdin, *Dirty tricks*, 1991)

Rachel stared at him and wondered how much longer she could hold her breath without dying. He was going to say it... he had to be leading up to "I love you"... and she felt she was clinging on by her fingernails to the last trace of hope... (S. Holland, *Ungoverned passion*, 1993)

What was the matter with her? She didn't want to be with him, any more than he wanted to be with her. The tension of being in his company had to be getting to her. Dammit, this was infuriating! (S. Marton, *Roman spring*, 1993)

Then, as if they'd recovered from the surprise, they began to laugh, snorting and giggling in delight at the water being thrown at them, like two children playing a game. I had to be dreaming. What I was seeing was surely the opposite of what was actually happening. In reality they should have been dumbfounded and embarrassed, wishing the floor would open up and swallow them. (M. Rowe, *So very English: a Serpent's Tail compilation*, 1990)

Revue was on its way out. There could be no doubt about that, the public taste was already showing signs of wanting something else on stage. The intimacy of television meant that this strange animal

that liked to subtitle itself "intimate revue" had to be breathing its last. (M. Freeland, *Kenneth Williams: a biography*, 1990)

Has to + perfect

Er erm er you're on commission only is that right? Oh absolutely. Yes so you're you're are you self employed Yes. under that? Yeah but surely sorry I I have to why do you question that now? That has to have been explained to you on the phone. It must have been. Yes. Er it was explained to me on the phone. Okay. Er so you put your own stamp on Yeah yeah you're self employed Yes yes. Weren't you self employed before in financial services? No Right. (Interview, recorded on 26 Jan. 1994)

It's very difficult to answer individual cases, but I will do my best on guesswork here. I would guess that he has one of our Plan Three policies, which does actually have a limited of fifty pounds on the erm head gasket and three hundred pounds on the engine. Now obviously in in a situation where a head gasket goes, there's no problem on that because that's straightforward. It does sound to me was there has to have been given a reason as to why the claim was rejected. Now, if I can say to you if the vehicle was driven on and and on until the engine was damaged with a cylinder head gasket failure, then I would say yes we would repudiate it, because that would be customer negligence. ("Bill Heine radio phone-in (02)", 1985-1994)

"We shall have to talk to his bank manager. Now we'd better get all this stuff off to the labs, but there's no point in sending his keys --; we shall need them." Curtis was staring at the bloodstained shirt, "I suppose it has to have been a firearm, sir?" "What else?" "Not a shotgun fired at very close range?" "Impossible, I should think (...). In any case, a shotgun fired into the undertaker's neck at close range would have made a real mess; we wouldn't be looking at just a cupful of blood. (W.J. Burley, *Wycliffe and the scapegoat*, 1987)

From a cotton town, my mother had a heightened awareness of fabric and weave, and I can date events by the clothes I wore as a child, and the material they were made of. Post-war children had few clothes, because of rationing; but not only scarcity, rather names like barathea, worsted, gaberdine, twill, jersey ... fix them in my mind. The dream of the New Look has to have taken place during or after the summer of 1950, because in it I wore one of my two summer dresses, one of green and one of blue gingham, that were made that year and that lasted me, with letting down, until I went to school. (L. Heron, *Truth, dare or promise: girls growing up in the fifties*, 1985)

Had to + perfect

Totally new this industry so Erm I have to say that most of the people that come to us have never been involved in advertising. Yeah. One of the things I am obviously gon na have to look at is the what you've done in the last two or three years because traditionally erm we wouldn't ask van drivers to come along and see us. Yeah well there's there's But there's there had to have been there's a good reason for that. Yeah right. Well I wouldn't Well I I would well I'd feel I'd feel more comfortable with people at least who have made an attempt to er to do something to earn a living. (Interview, recorded on 26 Jan. 1994)

"Hey, leetle dog, you wan' help from Miguelito, jus' say the word." As if a homicidal maniac on cocaine could be of any help ... "Man, Miguelito know every dam' theeng. Better believe it!" The mestizo was on his feet, jiggling a little dance in the cockpit. "Where the sail, man? Tell Miguelito, he do good." Suddenly the backing of the jib connected in Trent's mind. However unbelievable, it had to have been the little mestizo. (S. Gandolfi, *Alistair MacLean's golden girl*, 1992)

Then she heard a mysterious gurgling noise. She was wondering what caused it when all of a sudden there was an enormous explosion. For a moment she thought it must be gas, but there was no smell. Gradually the bubbling and gurgling faded as she drifted away. Suddenly, the pole thumped so hard into an unseen object it almost dislodged Maggie. She hung on tightly as the pole veered violently round. Under water what felt like gravel brushed against her legs and feet. Then without warning a green flare exploded, which had to have been shot off by one of the fishermen. In the light Maggie found herself staring directly at Bryce, the live-in general handyman at The Haven. (E. Blair, *Maggie Jordan*, 1990)

Joe thought he'd seen her once, riding in the back of a big car. He'd run to follow it, missed it at the traffic lights, almost caught up with it at the next. But it had to have been someone else. (S. Gallagher, *Rain*, 1990)

Nevertheless, she scurried around, putting on her dress and smock whilst muttering how, if other people had left her alone, she would have things ready anyway. Sir John ignored her, dressing hastily; he now knew that Vehey had been murdered. Had to have been. The level of the river water would prove that. (P. Harding, *The Nightingale Gallery*, 1992)

It was hard to remember what her life had been like before Leo came, but, whatever it had been, it had to have been more peaceful than this. His constant invasion of her privacy was driving her to distraction. Why was he so damned nosy? (E. Richmond, *A stranger's trust*, 1991)

Mike had been right. From the angle at which the bullet had penetrated the keg it had to have come from the direction of the shed. The door of the freight car was useless as an escape route: the sniper would have it covered. (A. MacNeill, *Death train*, 1989)

I wished I'd been able to take a photograph of gaunt-face, but I'd been more keen to listen. If he'd done something to or around the horses, I thought, then he had to have travelled with us on the train. He hadn't just met us in Thunder Bay. If he'd been on the train and had walked with the other racegoers towards the station, Filmer could have seen him through the window... and just the sight of him had caused the tensing of the neck muscles... (D. Francis, *The edge*, 1989)

I ran my hand gently down the bumpy back. Awake, like this, the animal seemed perfectly normal, not at all like the crazed, somersaulting creature I had seen at the cottage. I felt my pulse slowly returning to normal. St Tomas was filthy, I now noticed, caked with mud, his fur barely recognisable as white. He had to have travelled the better part of five miles cross country and another two from the edge of town in order to reach the Cathedral. I remembered Sopworth saying how the cat had no sense of territory, how he'd only just caught it the first time it escaped, racing north along the A2. (I. Maitland, *Cathedral*, 1993)

There was silence, no regular chug-chug&rehy;chug of the working generator, which meant that it had to have stalled . In the silence he was aware of the woodland, standing just out of reach. (S. Gallagher, *The boat house*, 1992)

Walk a hundred yards, then turn down a side street. He had almost reached that turn when a police car came around another corner three hundred yards ahead. They had to have seen him. The road was empty and most of the street lamps still lit, outlining him against the shining pavement. (G. Lyall, *Conduct of Major Maxim*, 1982)

He also ran a couple of other businesses that had nothing to do with boats and were probably much more profitable. McIlvanney was certainly making money from somewhere. Starkisser had to have

cost him close to a hundred thousand US dollars, and the Lucaya penthouse apartment, with its private docks and its view towards Silver Point Beach, probably cost ten times as much. (B. Cornwell, *Crackdown*, 1990)